2012 Flood Season Preparedness

Preparation and Case Study Saint Paul District

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Project Manager

And

Teri Alberico

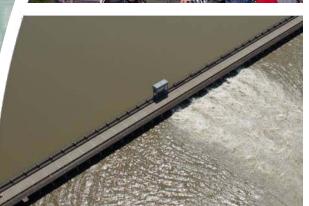
Emergency Management Specialist

23 February, 2012



US Army Corps of Engineers
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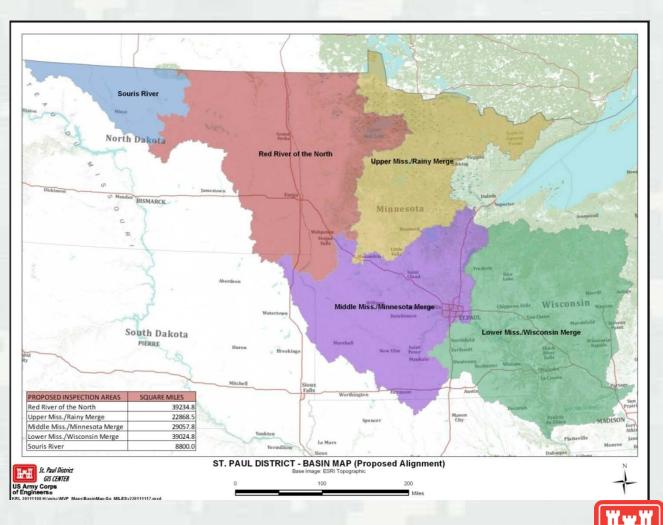




St. Paul District Fight Organization

Five Basins

- Souris and Red River of the North flow into Canada
- The remaining three are part of the Mississippi
- Organization
 - Area Flood Manager and Assistant
 - Sector
 Managers
 working with
 communities.
 - Technical disciplines and QA as needed



What We Do

- Supplement the resources of communities, counties and states during flood events
 - ▶ Technical Assistance and Engineering Expertise
 - Flood Fight Planning Assistance
 - Flood fight technique assistance e.g. sandbag placement, levee construction, infrastructure protection techniques
 - Provide Information on Flood Forecasts and Water Levels in conjunction with NWS.
 - Provide support to NWS Basin reconnaissance of snowpack, melt, river levels and ice conditions.
 - ► Advance Measures can be requested by communities
 - Similar to a planning effort, review, economic analysis required
 - Build base to 50% probable crest, raise as needed as emergency levee
 - Direct Assistance
 - Emergency Construction
 - Pump loan (from our fleet)
 - Sandbags, innovative flood fight products



Why We Do It

- Public Law 84-99
 - ▶ Flood emergency preparation
 - ► Flood fighting and rescue operation
 - Emergency protection of Federal flood control works
 - ► Repair and Restoration of Federal flood control works
- Public Safety
 - ► Protect Life
 - ▶ Protect Public Property

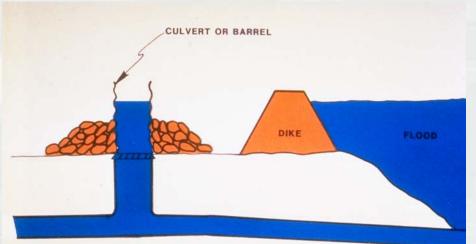


- Technical Assistance
 - ► Flood Fight Planning
 - Work with communities to develop or review flood fight plans
 - County, Local EM, USACE turnover impacts reduced
 - ► Engineering Expertise
 - Assist with specific problems occurring during flood fight
 - > Unique soil conditions in glacial lakebed

 - > Help identify solutions to resolve problems
 - Provide information on projected flows and stages in conjunction with the NWS



Technical Assistance – Planning and Techniques



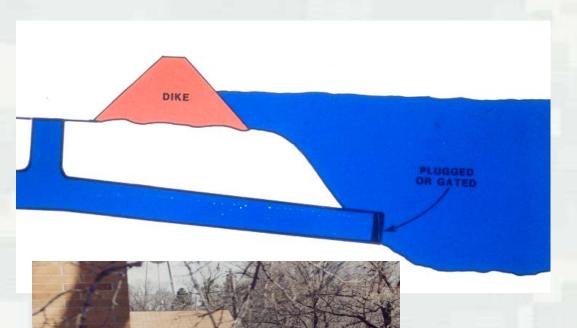
- Provide information on ring levee techniques
- Help identify appropriate pump sizes and types







Technical Assistance – Interior Drainage



 Problems with failing storm sewer systems as well as seepage through soils.



 Technical assistance to communities for sandbag placement using their materials



Direct Assistance – Emergency Levee Construction



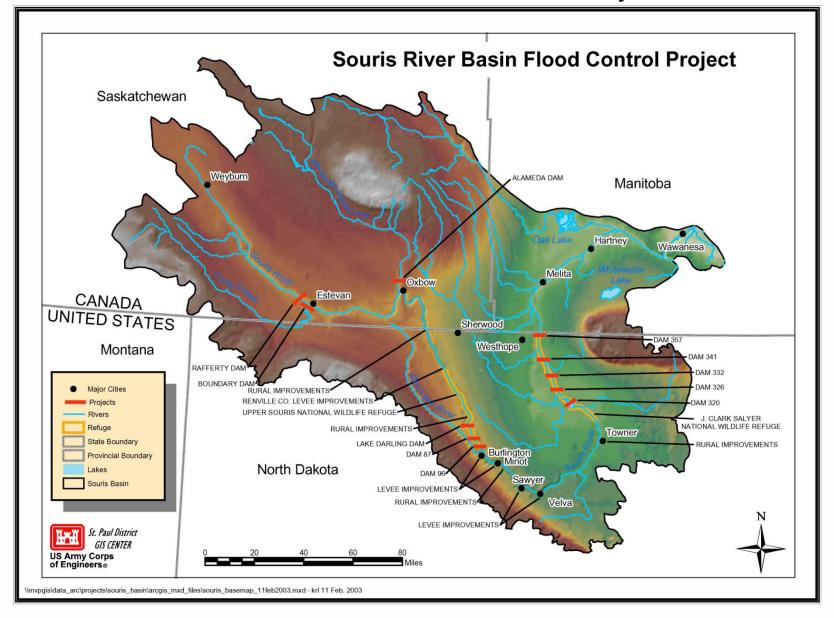






Build to forecast crest plus 3 feet





- Unprecedented flooding in 2011
 - ► Multiple heavy rain events after spring melt
 - 100-yr design experienced 500-yr flood
 - Channel and levee projects in Minot overtopped
 - 17 pump stations damaged
 - Significant scour occurred at Velva, ND

► Effects

- Residential Damages \$125M / 4,000 + homes
- Commercial Damages \$31M
- 10,000+ evacuated (twice)
- 849 temporary housing lots
- Debris removed: Football field 10 stories high

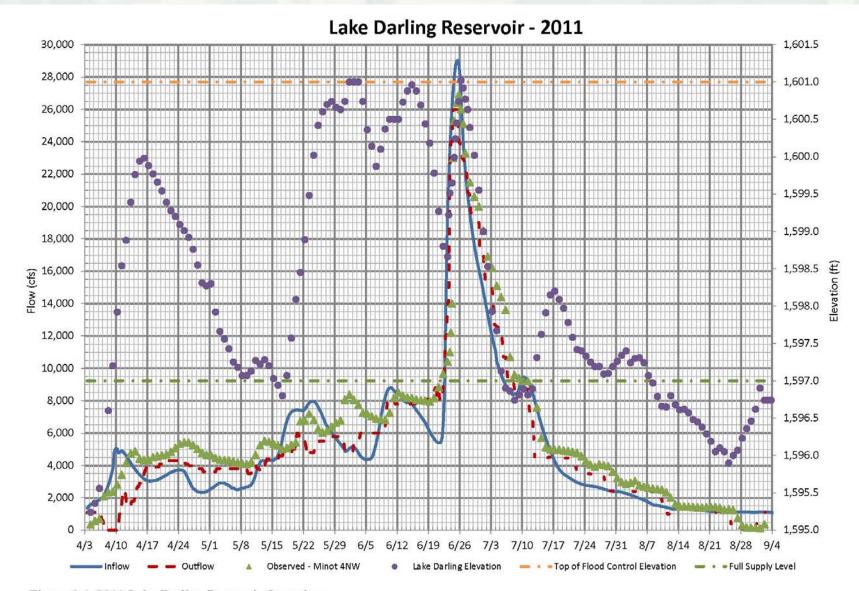


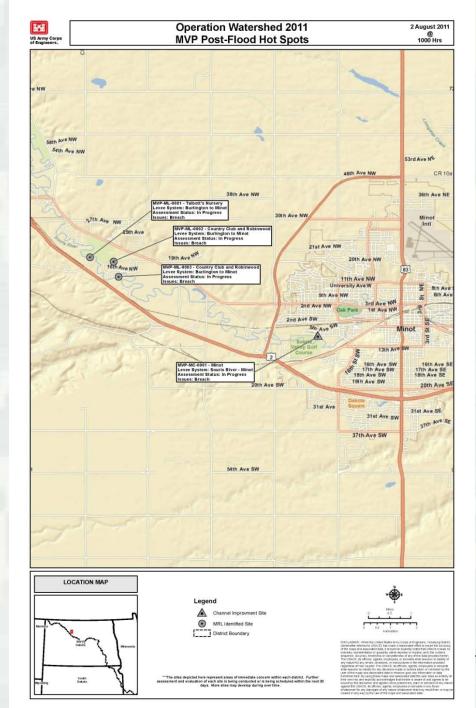
Figure 6-4: 2011 Lake Darling Reservoir Operations

Inundation Map removed



- Funding for PL 84-99 Repairs
 - ► Requested \$4.455 Mil
 - ► Available \$2.030 Mil
- Flood Preparation for 2012
 - ► Minot embankments restored (minor work remains, completion in June 2012)
 - ► Minot pump station repairs to begin soon
 - Portable temporary pumps can be used if needed
 - ► Velva scour repairs will begin after spring thaw





Minot, ND
Post Flood
Critical Locations



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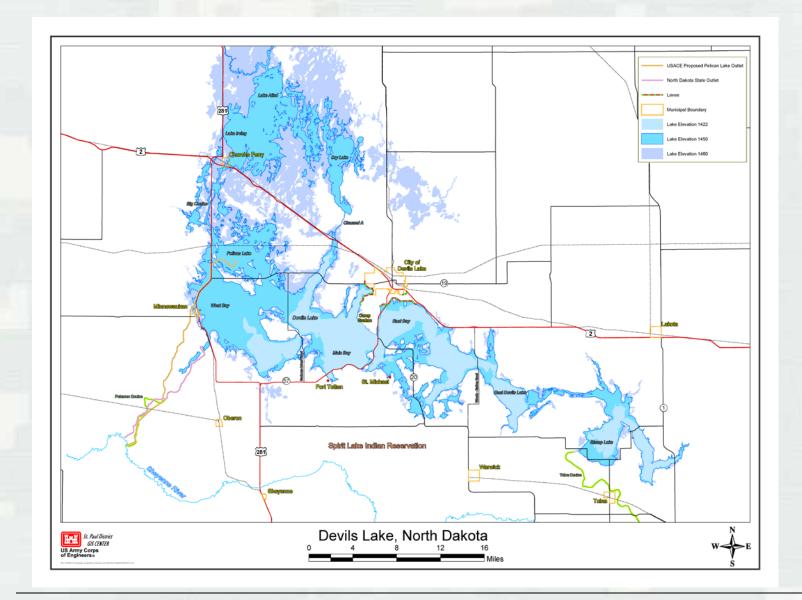








Devils Lake Basin - Tolna Coulee





Devils Lake Basin Tolna Coulee Case Study

- Advance Measures Project (FCCE)
 - Concrete control structure with steel sheetpile sill
 - \$6.5 Mil
 - Begun 10/2011, finish by 1 April 2012
 - Without project to stabilize natural outlet:
 - Could get embankment erosion as lake rises to natural outlet elevation (1458)
 - Uncontrolled flows to Sheyenne River pose a threat to downstream communities
- Devil Lake is a Closed Basin
 - ► 1940 10 sq miles
 - ► 1993 Approx elevation 1422
 - ► 2012 almost 227 sq miles (1453.45 ft on 2/12)



Devils Lake Basin - Tolna Coulee







Rock Island District Flood Season Preparedness Measures

Rodney L. Delp

Chief, Emergency Management Division

23 February 2012





2011 Flood Season



- NWS forecast February
- Crest in MVR April
- Damages



Review and Update Plans

- MVR Flood Plan
- MVR COOP
- FAE/AFAE Execution Plan
- Response Team Rosters



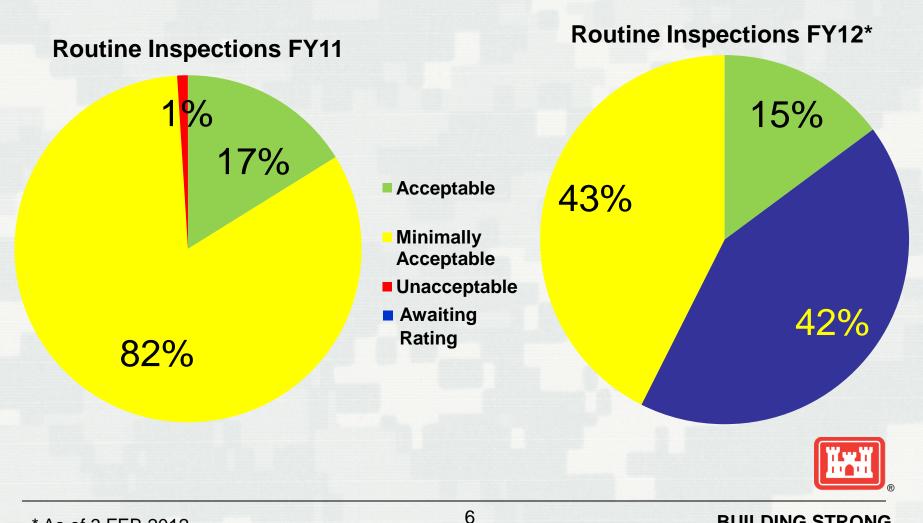


Routine Inspection Schedule

- FY11 Rating results are posted on MVR website
- FY12 Inspections
 - Federally Built / Local O&M (As of 3 Feb 2012)
 - All physical inspections complete
 - 51 Inspection reports sent to sponsors
 - Locally Built / Local O&M (As of 3 Feb 2012)
 - 8 physical inspections complete
 - 4 Inspection reports sent to sponsors
 - Waiting funding for additional inspections



Routine Inspection Results



Coordinate with Federal, State, and Local Partners

- FAE outreach to PL84-99 L&DD sponsors.
- FAE outreach to frequently impacted towns.
- UMIMRA
- Silver Jackets
- State EOCs
- NWS
- FEMA













Monitor Potential Flood Conditions

NWS Probabilistic Outlook

- Snow pack levels
- Soil moisture conditions
- Expected spring thaw
- Snow cover late in spring

NWS 7 Day Forecast

- Potential temperature changes, causing rapid snowmelt.
- Forecasted precipitation



Regional Flood Fight Center

Typical Sandbag, Large Sandbags, and Poly

- History of.
- Current levels.
- Contracting capabilities





Regional Flood Fight Center

Typical Sandbag, Large Sandbags, and Poly

- 4 foot containers.
- 8 foot containers.
- Transportation capabilities
- Benefits





Regional Flood Fight Center

Expedient Flood Fight Products (EFFP)





- HESCO
- RDFW
- Portadam
- Other Products
- Current state of the National EFFP Program.

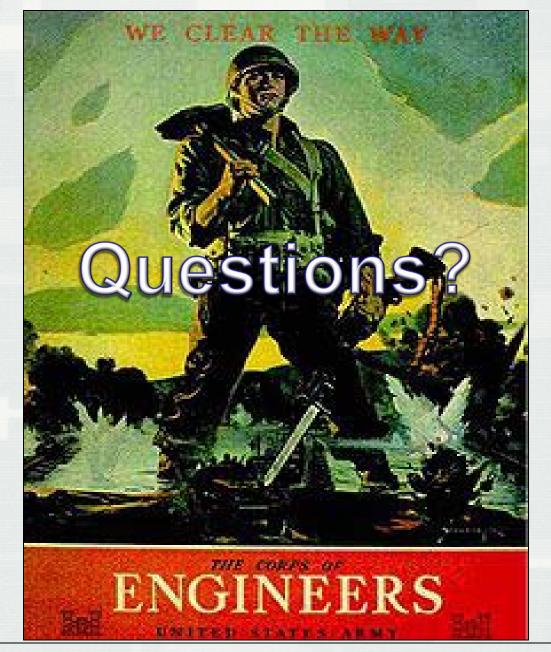


Regional Flood Fight Center Flood Pumps

- Ensure adequate inventory for the Region.
- Purchase new pumps to replace outdated, unusable pumps.
- Perform routine maintenance.
- Aquire space for additional inventory.









2012 Flood Season Preparedness

Preparation and Case Study St. Louis District

Michael Rodgers, PE

PL84-99 Project Manager 23 February







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Flood Season Preparedness

Four Annual Regional MVS Flood Preparedness Meetings

- ► March 12- Old Monroe, MO (Upper Miss)
- ► March 14- East St. Louis, IL (Middle Miss & Missouri)
- ► March 26- Cape Girardeau, MO (Lower Miss & Kaski)
- ► March 28- Jacksonville, IL (Illinois)
- NWS- Spring Flood Outlook
- USACE/FEMA/State and Local EMA's Preparedness
- Inspection results / SWIF
- Levee Screenings
- PL 84-99 Requirements / 2011 Repair Status
- 408 Permitting



Len Small Case Study

- Damages include 1,300' of breached mainline levee section (230,000cy), two slides, and a 36" RCP gravity drain. D&LD protects approx 12,000 acres of primarily agriculture land.
- Temporary breach repair completed by D&LD, approx 5yr LOP (11' below remaining levee).
 Final repair will restore to 15yr LOP.
- Pre-positioning sand bags and plastic (SOA).
- Estimated project cost \$5M
- 80/20 cost shared project (non-Fed)



Len Small Case Study

D&LD limits RM 39 - 21

Inundation Map removed







Len Small Case Study

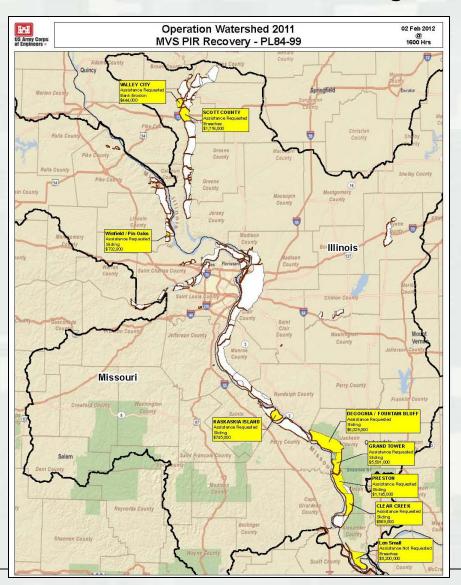








MVS PL84-99 Projects







2012 Flood Season Preparedness Preparation and Case Study

Steve Barry

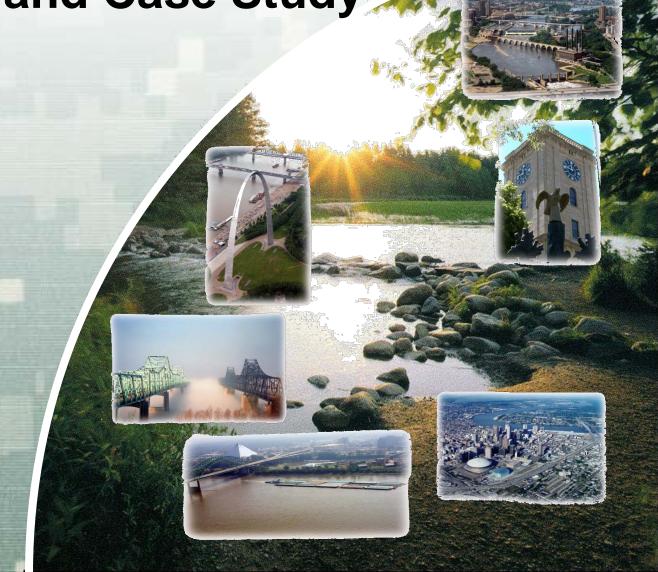
Chief, Readiness Branch Memphis District

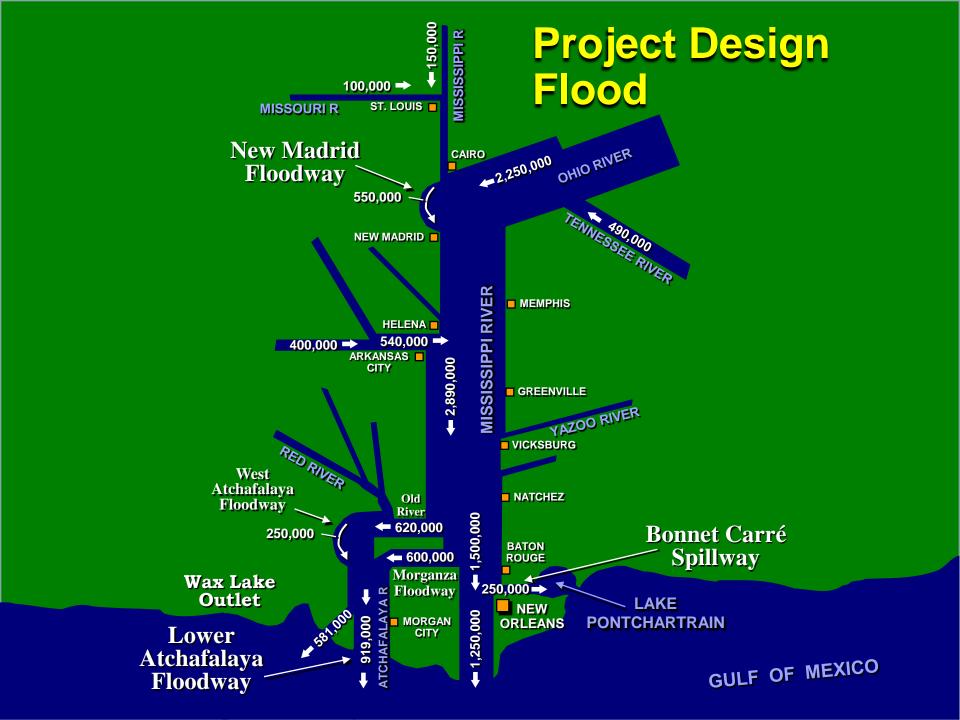
26 April, 2010



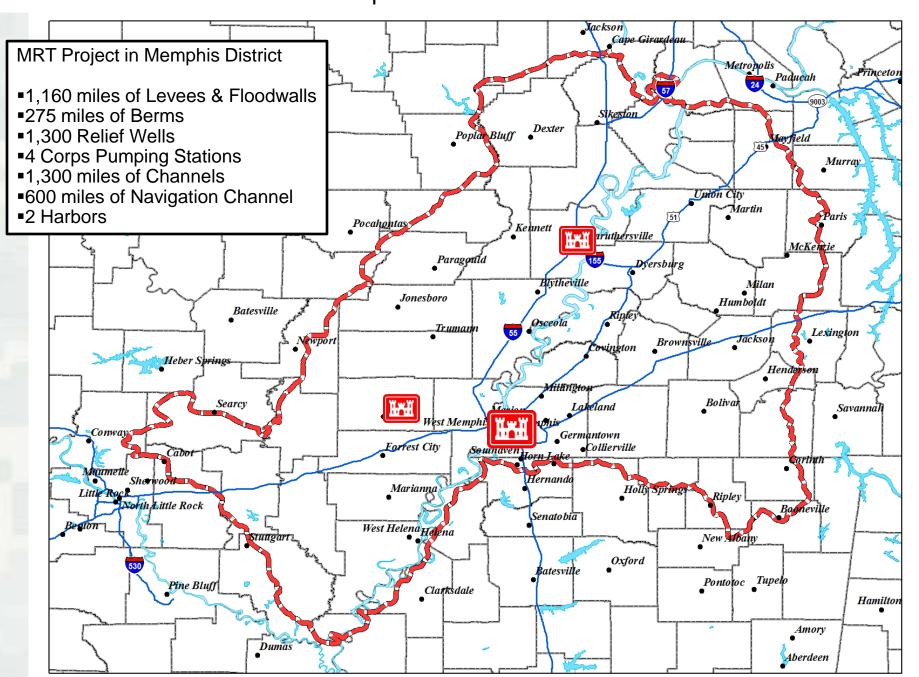
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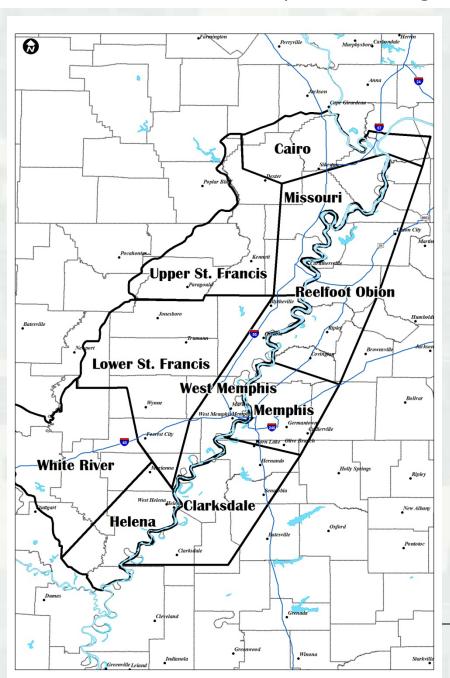




Memphis District Boundaries



Memphis Flood Fight Areas & Activation Levels



INDICATED STAGES FOR MOBILIZATION					
WITH SUSTAINED RISE IN SIGHT					
			INDICATED		
	FLOOD		MOBILIZATION STAGE		
	STAGE	PHASE I	PHASE II		
Little River Diversion Channel	32 ft	38 ft	43 ft		
(Cape Girardeau, MO, Gage)					
MISSISSIPPI RIVER:					
Cairo Gage	40 ft	49 ft	52 ft		
Memphis Gage	34 ft	37 ft	39 ft		
Helena Gage	44 ft	46 ft	48 ft		
ST. FRANCIS RIVER:					
St. Francistown Gage	18 ft	24 ft	25 ft		
Lake City Gage	6 ft	12 ft	13.5 ft		
WHITE RIVER:					
Georgetown Gage	21 ft	22 ft	29 ft		
Des Arc Gage	24 ft	25 ft	31 ft		
Clarendon Gage	26 ft	32 ft	35 ft		

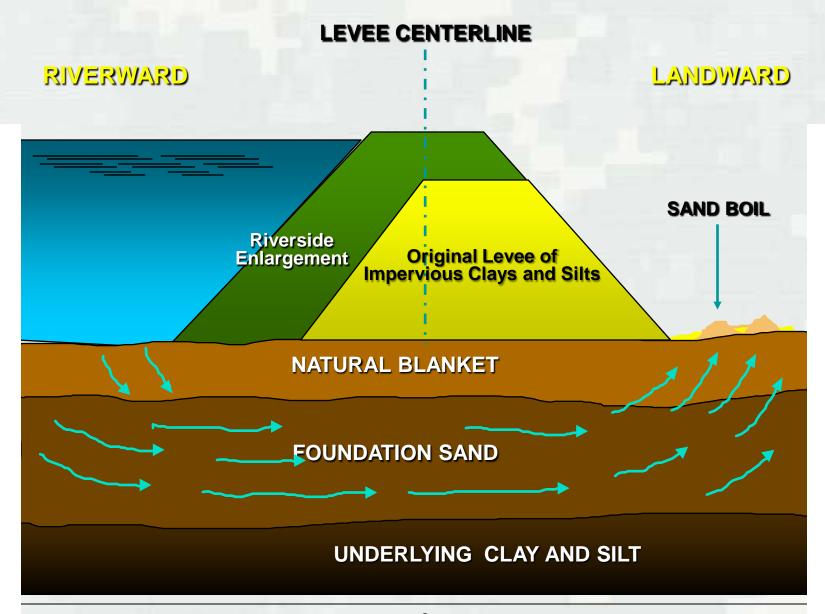


Memphis Flood Fight Preparation

- Table top exercise conducted at District EOC on 15 Feb 2012
 - ► Local partners participated
 - ► Hot spots/issue areas discussed

- Flood fight supplies on hand:
 - ► Sandbags 536,100
 - ► HESCO 9000 linear feet (currently installed)
 - ► Poly 214 rolls
 - ► Pumps 37 Crissafulli







Typical Sandboils near Hickman, KY

Sandboil in Cairo, IL



Fulton County KY Water Berm



Fulton County KY Water Berm



Typical sandboils at Fulton County KY



Fulton County KY Water Berm





Typical Relief well



2012 Flood Season Preparedness

Preparation and Case Study Vicksburg District

Gordon Watkins, P.E.

Natural Disaster Program Manager 23 February







US Army Corps of Engineers
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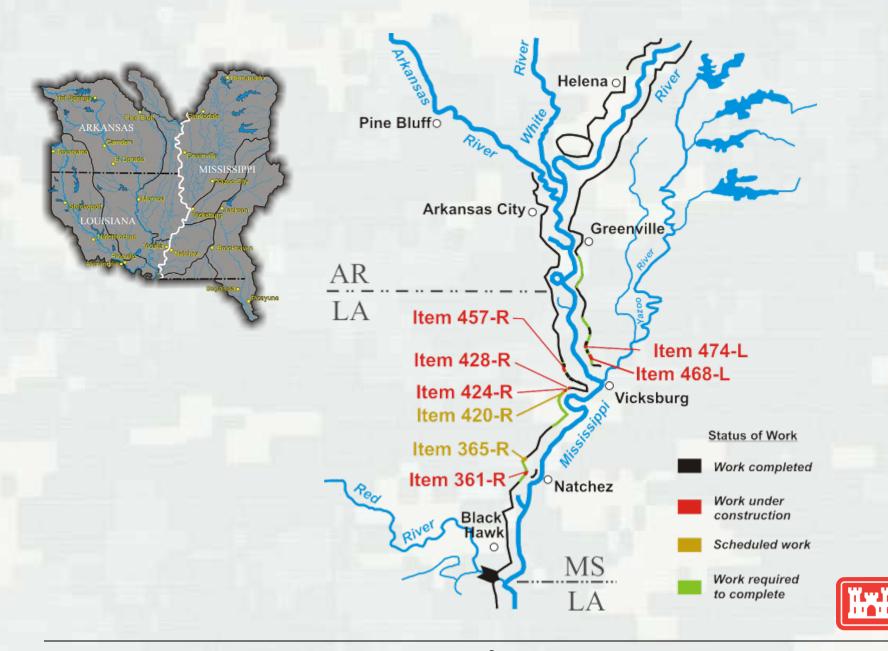




Agenda

- District Overview
- Flood Season Preparation in General
- Flood Season Preparation for 2012
- Case Study at Francis, MS
- Lessons Learned and Best Practices from 2011 Flood





What We Do

- Supplement the Resources of State and Local Interest in Time of Flood.
 - Assist with Levee Patrols
 - Identify Problem Areas, such as Sand Boils, Slides, Seepage
 - Provide Technical Assistance to Address Problem Areas
 - Monitor Problem Areas





When We Start

VICKSBURG DISTRICT RIVER STAGE AND MOBILIZATION INFORMATION

BANK FULL

GAGE	RIVER	STAGE	PHASE I	PHASE II
ARKANSAS CITY	MISSISSIPPI	37	38	44
GREENVILLE	MISSISSIPPI	48	49	55
VICKSBURG	MISSISSIPPI	43	44	49
NATCHEZ	MISSISSIPPI	48	49	53
PINE BLUFF, AR	ARKANSAS	47	45	50
CALION	OUACHITA	79	86	**
MONROE	OUACHITA	40	45	**
JONESVILLE L&D	BLACK	50	51	**
ACME	BLACK-RED	48	48	50
SWAN LAKE	TALLAHATCHIE	26	26	**
GREENWOOD	YAZOO	35	35	**
SHELL BLUFF	YAZOO	28	28	**
JACKSON	PEARL	28	33	**
FULTON, AR	RED	25	25	**
SHREVEPORT	RED	30	30	**
GRAND ECORE	RED	33	33	**
ALEXANDRIA, LA	RED	34	32	**

Phase I Activities

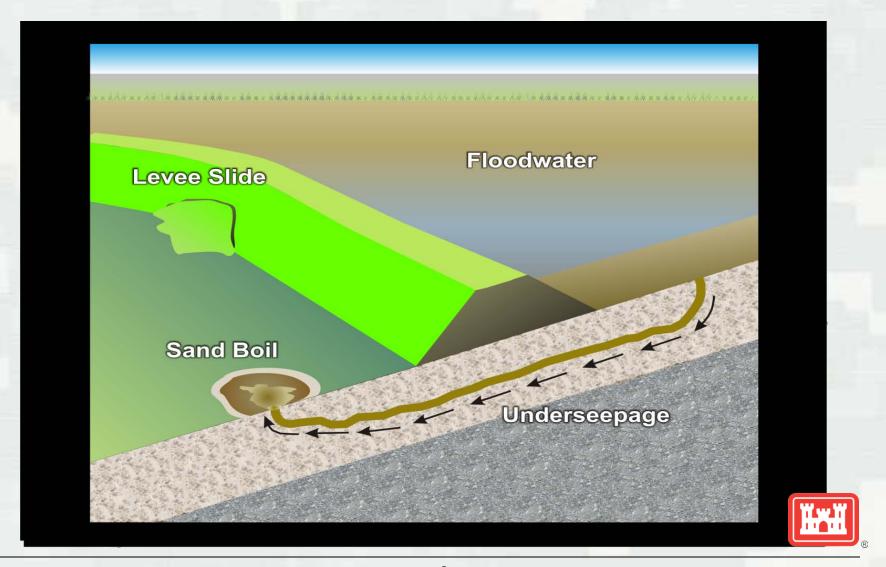
- Activate EOC
- Activate Sectors
- Conduct Levee Patrols
- Provide Technical Assistance
- Distribute Flood Fight Supplies

Phase II Activities

Detailed and Specific Activities to Continue the Flood Fight Initiated Under Phase I Increased Levee Patrols Precautionary Levee Closure Measures



What We Look For



What We Do (Con't)

- Supplement the Resources of State and Local Interest in Time of Flood.
 - Provide Technical and/or Direct Assistance
 - Solutions to Problems/Issues
 - Develop Inundation Mapping
 - Provide Information on Flood Forecasts and Water Levels
 - Contingency Contracting
 - Provide/Loan Flood Fight Supplies





How We Do It





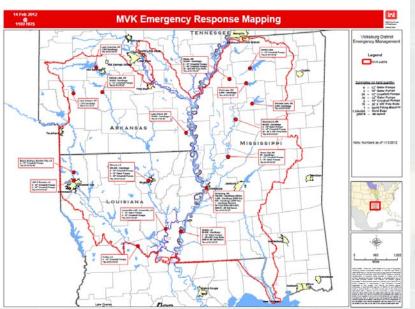


- Flood Fight Resources
 - Sand Bags
 - Pumps
 - Hesco Bastions
 - Liaison Personnel



General - Flood Season Preparedness

- Replenishment of Flood Fight Supplies
- Maintain Flood Fight Roster
- Perform Maintenance of Pumps
- Conduct Flood Fight & Freeboard Training





RED RIVER AREA OFFICE AREA CDR RICHARD JONES COORDINATOR DAVID DUPRE GEOTECH ENG BRIAN JORDAN TEXARKANA SECTOR SECTOR CDR JACOB HAYMON DEP SEC CDR CHAD BOUNDS SHREVEPORT SECTOR SECTOR CDR EVAN KOSTELKA DEP SEC CDR JONATHAN BOONE MIDDLE RED RIVER SECTOR **HDQRS** SECTOR CDR RODNEY NORDBY DEP SEC CDR JONATHON SILAS LOWER RED RIVER SECTOR **HDORS** RODNEY NORDBY SECTOR CDR DEP SEC CDR ABE KIDDER RED CHUTE SECTOR BOSSIER CITY, LA SECTOR CDR RODNEY NORDBY DEP SEC CDR JACOB HAYMON

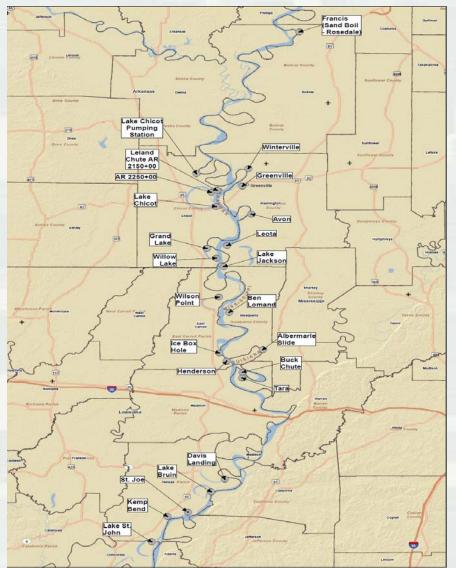


General - Flood Season Preparedness (Con't)

- Review AARs & Problem Areas
- Conduct Preparatory Meetings with Levee Boards
 - ▶ 10 Jan Met with MS Silver Jackets
 - ▶ 31 Jan Met with SE Arkansas Levee Board
 - ▶ 16 Feb Met with LA GOSHEP
 - ▶ 22 Feb Met with LA GOSHEP & Parishes in Vidalia, LA (MVK AOR)
 - ▶ 24 Feb MS Levee Board Annual Flood Fight Preparation
 - ▶ 2 Mar Annual Flood Fight Prep for all District Area Offices
 - ▶ 29 Mar Flood Fight Training for SE AR Levee Districts



2012 Flood Season Preparedness



MRL	Location (County/Par, State)		
Buck Chute	Warren County, MS		
Albemarle	Issaquena County, MS		
Francis	Bolivar County, MS		
Winterville	Washington County, MS		
Tara	Warren County, MS		
Lake Bruin	Tensas Parish, LA		
Leland Chute	Chicot County, AR		
Lake Chicot	Chicot County, AR		
Henderson	East Carroll Parish, LA		
Ice Box Hole	East Carroll Parish, LA		
Avon	Washington County, MS		
Leota	Washington County, MS		
Lake Jackson	Washington County, MS		
Ben Lomond	Issaquena County, MS		
Davis Landing	Tensas Parish, LA		
St. Joe	Tensas Parish, LA		
Kemp Bend	Tensas Parish, LA		
Lake St. John	Concordia Parish, LA		
Grand Lake	Chicot County, AR		
Willow Lake	Chicot County, AR		



2012 Flood Season Preparedness



2012 Flood Season Preparedness - Buck Chute



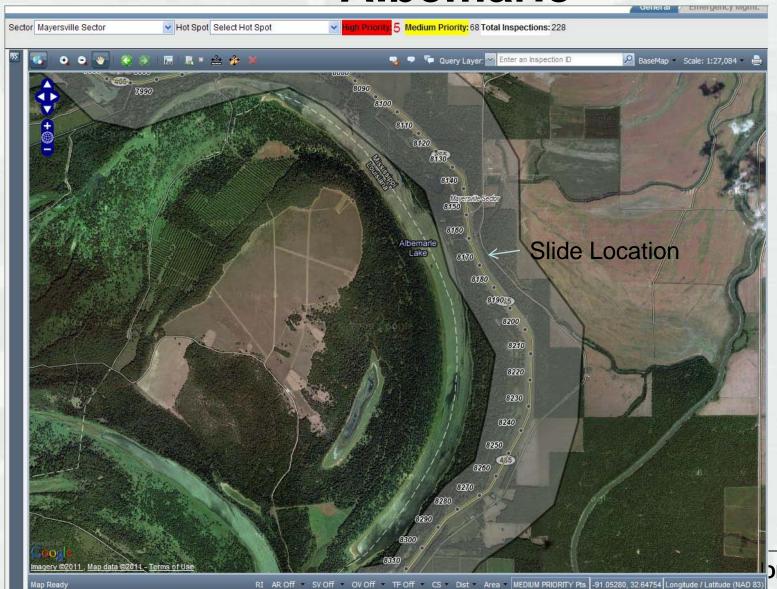
2012 Flood Season Preparedness Buck Chute



Work is essentially complete Wells have been flowing



Flood Season Preparedness-Albemarle





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Flood Season Preparedness-Albemarle



Flood Season Preparedness-Albemarle

Additional Material to be Hauled in When Weather Permits to Meet Berm Design

Site is Stable and as of Today New Berm Constructed is Longer and Wider than Existing Berm Section During 2011 Flood





CASE STUDY FRANCIS, MS



Case Study - Francis, MS



- Rosedale Sector
- Bolivar County, MS
- Left Bank at RM 616
- Sta 150+00



Francis, MS - Then

- Boils Developed and Ringed with Sand Bags
- Boils Developed Outside Sand Bag Ring
- Hauled Material for Embankment to Create Water Berm



Francis, MS - Today

- Temporary Measures Still in Place
- Area is Fenced and Maintained
- Identified Stockpile Areas Adjacent to Site
- Located Sources of Material for Enlargement of Earthen Berm if Needed





Francis, MS - Inundation Map

Inundation Map removed



Francis, MS - In the Future

- Relief Wells Being Designed
- ROW Has Been Requested
- Award in Late FY 12

Construction Complete in FY 13





LESSONS LEARNED & BEST PRACTICES

US Army Corps of Engineers
Vicksburg District



Mississippi River Spring Flood 2011 After Action Report

Emergency Declaration Period 24 April – 20 June 2011



Lessons Learned

- Field Office Organization
- Communication and Coordination
- Coordination of Air Support
- Training with Assisting Agencies
- Maintenance of Levee
- Coordination with Adjacent Sectors



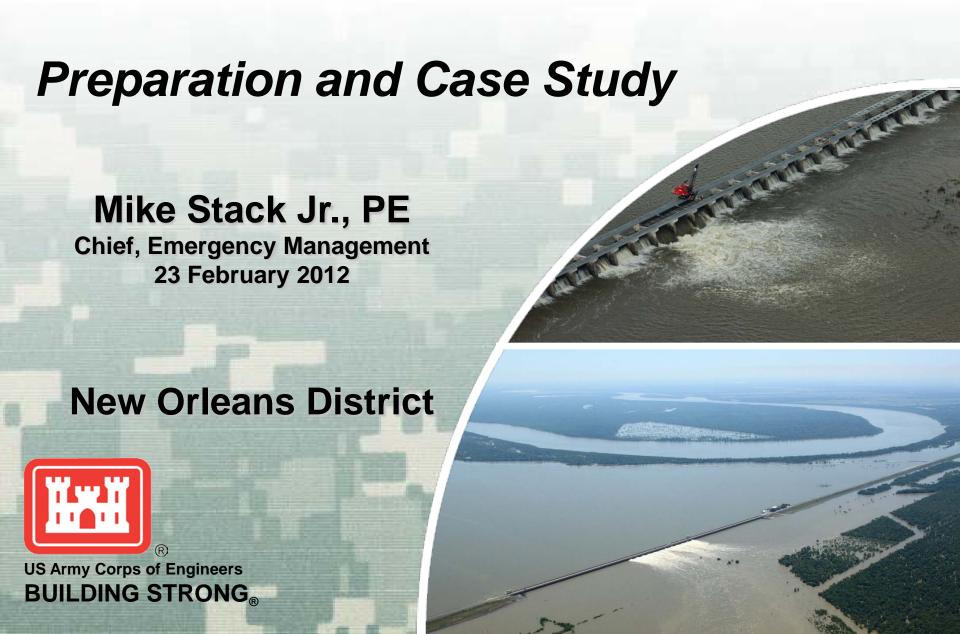
Best Practices

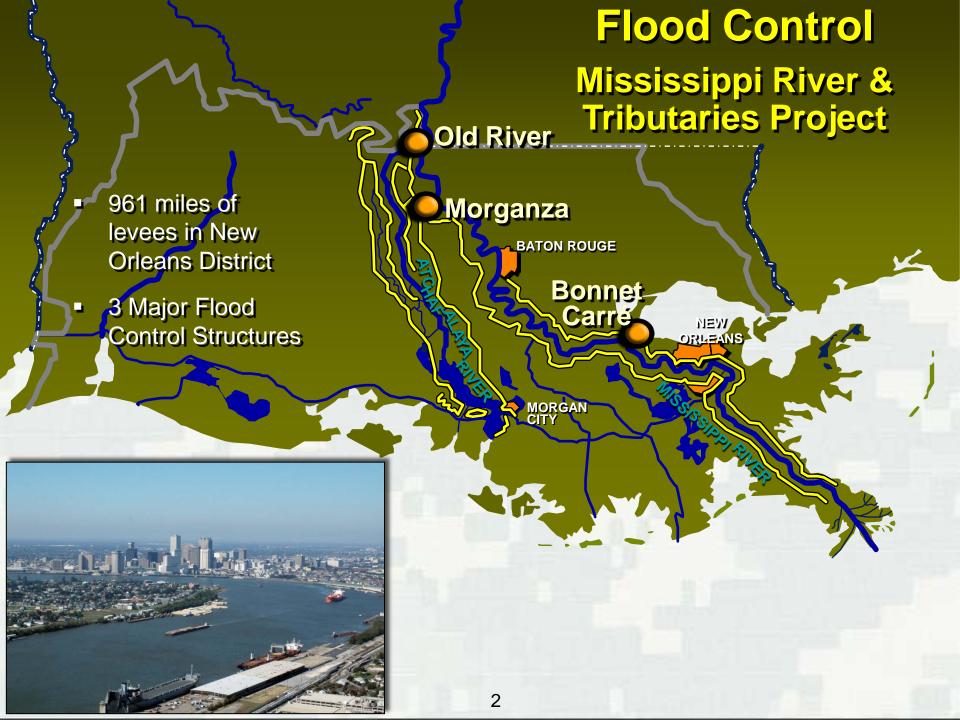
- Innovative Flood Fight Products
- Smart Phones
- Use of Freeboard
- Social Media
- EOC Liaisons
- Hired Labor Force

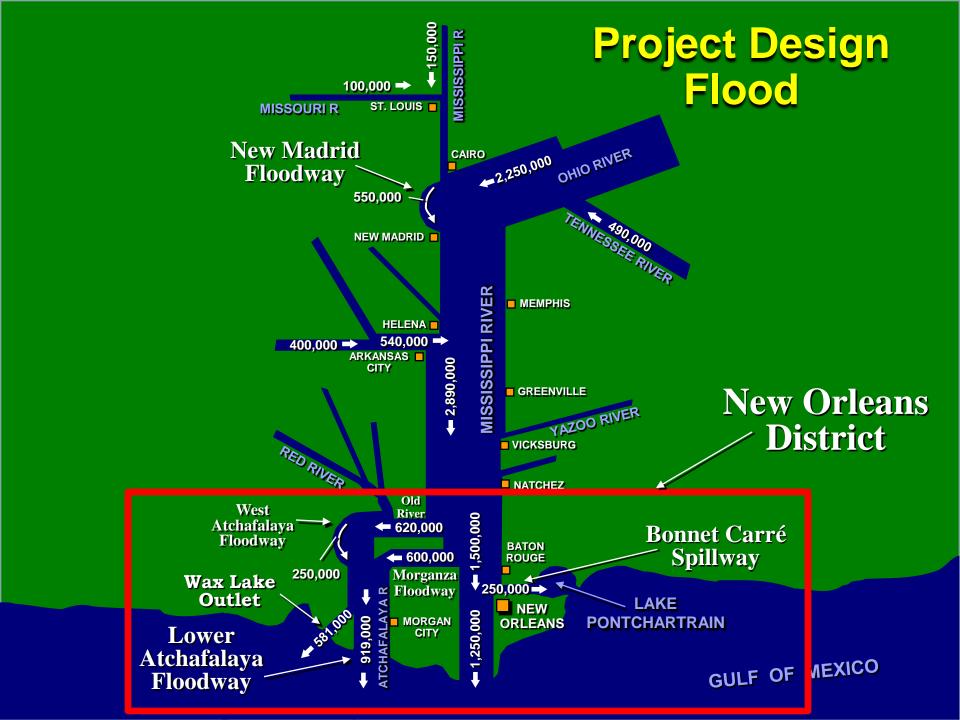


QUESTIONS? owstone Ri Platte River Ankansas

2012 Flood Season Preparedness







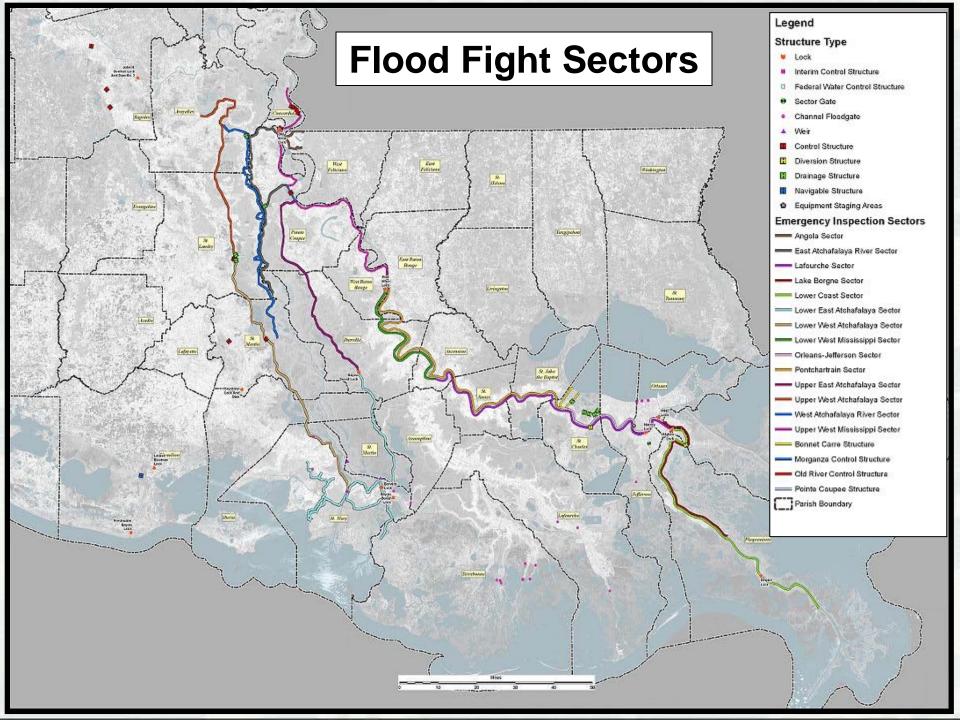
Flood Fight

Phase I

- Mississippi begins when Carrollton Gage reaches 11.0 feet and rising.
- Atchafalaya generally begins when Morgan City Gage reaches 5.0 feet and rising.
- USACE works with local levee districts to inspect the levee system for problem areas 1-2 times per week.
- EOC opens 7 days a week from 0700 to 1730.

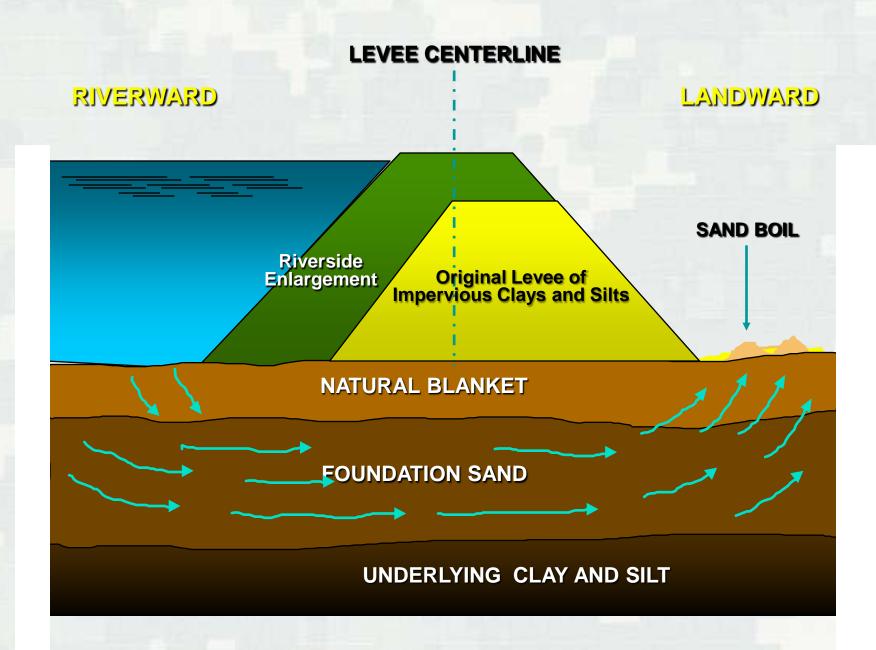
Phase II

- Mississippi begins when Carrollton Gage reaches 15.0 feet and rising.
- Atchafalaya generally begins when Morgan City Gage reaches 6.0 feet and rising.
- USACE works with the local levee districts to inspect the levee system more frequently, including daily inspections on critical reaches.
- All subsurface work within 1500 feet of the levee is shut down.
- EOC Open 24/7



Flood Fight Trigger Points

Area	Pagion		Sector		Gage	Phase I	Phase II	
	Region						Α	В
Mississippi -	Upper	Mississippi	Angola Sector		Red River Landing	48+ 1 day a week	54+ 2 days a week	56+ 3-7 days a week
			Upper West Mississippi Sector			48+ 1 day a week	54+ 2 days a week	56+ 3-7 days a week
			Lower West Mississippi Sector			48+ 2 days a week	52 and steady 3-7 days a week	52 and rising 7 days a week
	Lower	Mississippi	Lafourche, Lake Borgne, Lower Coast, Orleans-Jefferson, and Pontchartrain Sectors		Carrollton	11 and rising 2 days a week	15+ 7 days a week	
Atchafalaya	Upper	Atchafalaya	Upper West Atchafalaya Sector	Morganza Closed	Simmesport	35+ Initial Assessment Ride Only	40+ 1 day a week	
				Morganza Open		Automatically in Phase II, Inspect Everyday		
			West Atchafalaya River Levee Sector		Simmesport	35+ 1 day a week	40+ 2-3 days a week	47+ 7 days a week
			Upper East Atchafalaya Sector		Simmesport	35+ 1 day a week	40+ 2-3 days a week	47+ 3-7 days a week
			East Atchafalaya River Levee Sector		Simmesport	35+ 1 day a week	40+ 2-3 days a week	47+ 7 days a week
	Lower	Atchafalaya	Lower West Atchafalaya Sector	Morganza Closed Morganza Open	Morgan City	4.0+ (predicted to 5.0) 1 day a week	6.0+ 3 days a week	
						Automatically in Phase II, Inspect Everyday		
			Lower East Atchafalaya Sector	Morganza Closed	Morgan City	4.0+ (predicted to 5.0) 1 -2 days a week	6 & steady 2-3 days a week	6 & rising 3+ days a week
			20001	Morganza Open		Automatically in Phase II, Inspect Everyday		



Flood Fight Inspections What are we looking for?



Seepage

Sand Boils



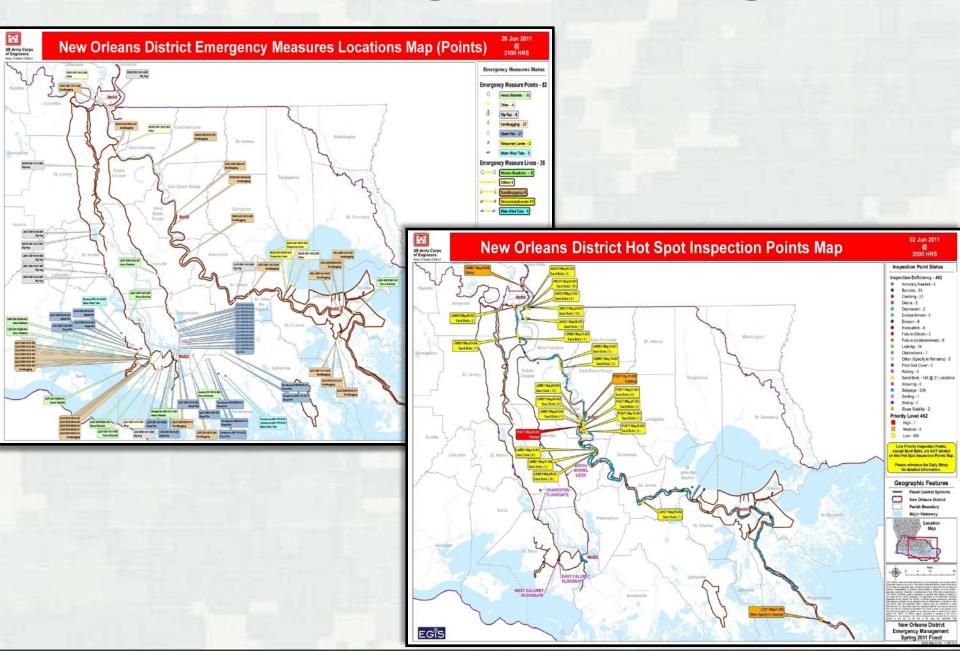


Potential Problems

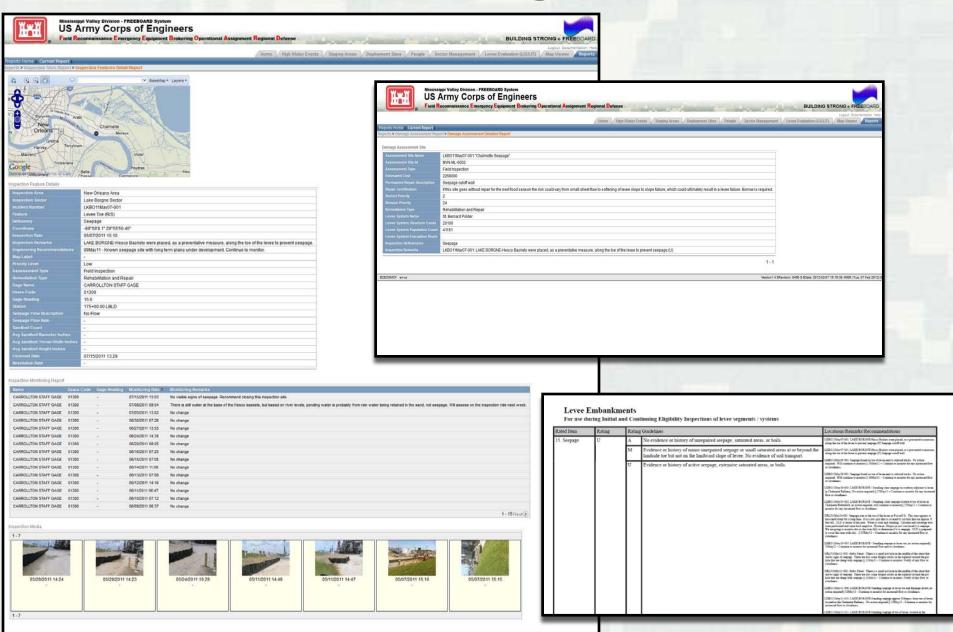
Erosion



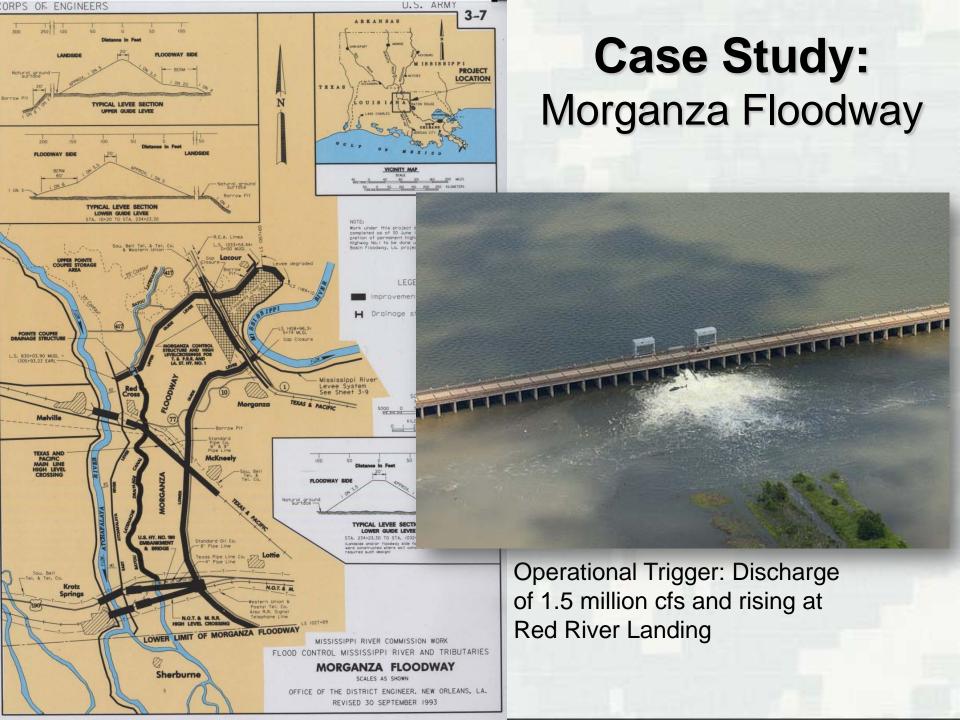
Flood Fight Tracking



Data Management



Version 1.4 SRevision: 6400 5 SDate: 2012-02-07 16:10:36-0000 (Tue, 07 Feb 201.



Morganza Floodway Operations



- Construction completed in 1954
- 71,500 acre floodway
- Operated (Structure opened)
 twice, 1973 and 2011
- Project Flood Flow = 600,000 cfs
- Peak Flow = 194,000 cfs, 1973 (initial opening)
- 2011 Peak Flow = 186,000 cfs







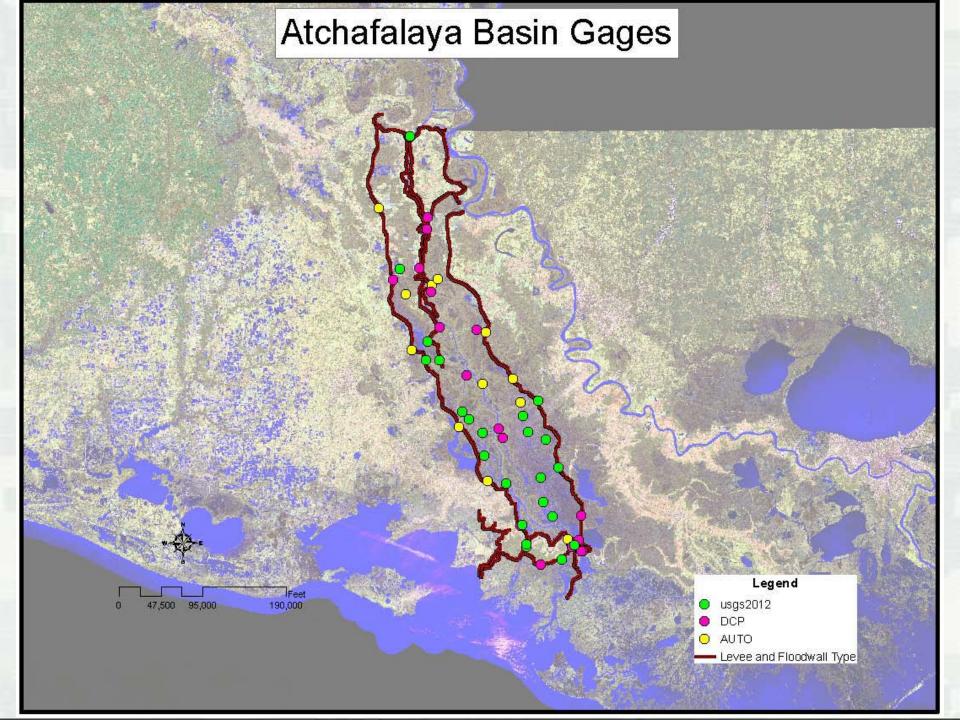
Morganza Control Structure

Current Status

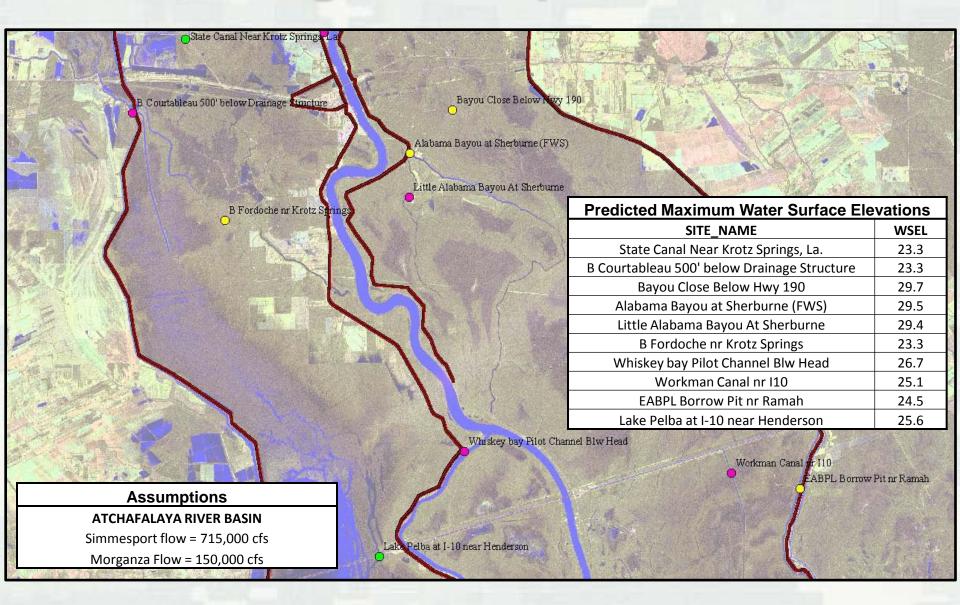
- Scour holes exist in the tailbay of the structure
- Piezometers and relief wells are not functional
- Contract being prepared to repair piezometers and relief wells
- Hydraulic analysis ongoing for scour repairs

Operating Plan

- Operate as per the Project Flood Design
- Deploy monitoring and surveying plan
- Evaluate gate bay sequence and staggering to minimize scour
- Complete initial opening with stage as low as possible



Morganza Operation



QUESTIONS? owstone Riv Plette River Arkansas